AEC 121. DISCOVERING AGRICULTURAL AND RESOURCE ECONOMICS. (1 Credit)
Explore issues, opportunities, and challenges in the dynamic and diverse employment field of agricultural and resource economics.

AEC 199. SPECIAL TOPICS. (1-4 Credits)
Targeted courses that focus on specific topics in agricultural and resource economics. Topics may vary from term to term and from year to year. May be repeated for credit when topics differ. 
This course is repeatable for 8 credits.

AEC 211. AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD MANAGEMENT. (4 Credits)
Economic and business principles applied to the management of firms in agricultural and food industries, including farms, ranches and nurseries, agricultural input suppliers, packers, shippers, processors and food manufacturers and distributors; firm-level goal setting, information management and financial analysis.
Prerequisites: AEC 250 with C- or better or AEC 251 with C- or better or AREC 250 with C- or better or ECON 201 with C- or better or ECON 201H with C- or better

AEC 221. AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD MARKETING. (3 Credits)
Organization and functions of agricultural and food markets both domestic and international; market channels and supply chains for various agricultural commodities and food products; role of agribusiness, cooperatives, and government in marketing decisions.
Prerequisites: AEC 250 with D- or better or AEC 251 with D- or better or AREC 250 with D- or better or ECON 201 with D- or better or ECON 201H with D- or better

AEC 240. *RURAL ECONOMICS OF PLACE AND PEOPLE. (3 Credits)
Provides perspective on issues influencing rural communities and economic development in rural America. People, places and natural resources of rural communities play a vital role in economic vitality of the West, yet rural landscapes are changing faster than many urban counterparts. (Bacc Core Course)
Attributes: CPWC – Core, Pers, West Culture

AEC 243. *GLOBAL POVERTY AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT. (3 Credits)
Students are introduced to the challenges of eradicating extreme poverty and achieving sustainable economic development in the world. Topics include: the measurement of poverty and inequality; analysis of food security and agricultural development; the role of health and education in economic development; credit markets; risk and insurance; climate change and biodiversity; gender equality; rural-urban and international migration; population growth and development; institutions and economic performance; the political economy of development. (Bacc Core Course)
Attributes: CPSI – Core, Pers, Soc Proc & Inst

AEC 250. *INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS AND POLICY. (3 Credits)
Examines how economic forces and social institutions cause environmental degradation and help build management solutions. Explains key economic concepts for valuing environmental resources and evaluating the trade-offs of alternative management approaches from private markets to regulation. Applies the concepts and theories to topical environmental issues such as water pollution and conserving biodiversity. (Bacc Core Course)
Attributes: CPSI – Core, Pers, Soc Proc & Inst
Equivalent to: AEC 250H
Recommended: MTH 111

AEC 250H. *INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS AND POLICY. (3 Credits)
Examines how economic forces and social institutions cause environmental degradation and help build management solutions. Explains key economic concepts for valuing environmental resources and evaluating the trade-offs of alternative management approaches from private markets to regulation. Applies the concepts and theories to topical environmental issues such as water pollution and conserving biodiversity. (Bacc Core Course)
Attributes: CPSI – Core, Pers, Soc Proc & Inst; HNRS – Honors Course Designator
Equivalent to: AEC 250

AEC 251. *INTRODUCTION TO AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD ECONOMICS. (3 Credits)
An introductory applied microeconomics course focused on the unique challenges of agricultural and food systems. Topics include rational choice theory, models of supply and demand, and price formation, with particular attention on markets for agricultural and food products. Additional topics include market interdependencies, government policy, the behavior of firms, and market structure within agricultural and food systems. (Bacc Core Course)
Attributes: CPSI – Core, Pers, Soc Proc & Inst
Recommended: MTH 111

AEC 253. *ENVIRONMENTAL LAW, POLICY, AND ECONOMICS. (4 Credits)
A general introduction to federal environmental law and policy in the U.S. Familiarizes students with basic legal institutions and concepts of the American legal system, outlines the transition of environmental policy from its common law roots to its modern administrative law form, and gives an overview of the major federal environmental statutes. Relationships among legal theory and process and economic principles are emphasized. (Bacc Core Course)
Attributes: CPWC – Core, Pers, West Culture

AEC 299. SPECIAL TOPICS. (1-4 Credits)
Targeted courses that focus on specific topics in agricultural and resource economics. Topics may vary from term to term and from year to year. May be repeated for credit when topics differ. 
This course is repeatable for 8 credits.

AEC 310. EXPLORING EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES. (2 Credits)
Provides background and preparation for students’ experiential learning (EL) activities. Students will be shown examples of appropriate EL, how to find and compete for opportunities, and how to establish and define their learning objectives for EL. Resume writing, appropriate conduct in the workplace, as well as writing and oral presentation skills will be covered. A proposal for an EL activity will be prepared and presented to classmates. Graded P/N.
Recommended: WR 121
AEC 311. INTERMEDIATE APPLIED ECONOMICS I: PRODUCERS AND CONSUMERS. (4 Credits)
An examination of the theories of consumer behavior and demand, production cost, the firm, supply, and competitive and monopoly market structures.
Prerequisites: (AEC 250 with C- or better or AREC 250 with C- or better or ECON 201 with C- or better or ECON 201H with C- or better) and (MTH 241 [C-] or MTH 251 [C-] or MTH 251H [C-])

AEC 313. INTERMEDIATE APPLIED ECONOMICS II: MARKETS, WELFARE & POLICY. (4 Credits)
Complementing the private-decision focus in AEC 311, the present course focuses on the intermediate microeconomic theory of social welfare and public decision-making. Topics include exchange, monopoly, game theory, social welfare, externalities, public goods and choice, asymmetric information, uncertainty, and cost-benefit analysis. Substantial attention will be given to the implications of these theories for real-world problems, especially regarding resource and environmental issues.
Prerequisites: MTH 241 with C- or better or (AEC 311 with C- or better or AREC 311 with D- or better or ECON 311 with C- or better)

AEC 351. *NATURAL RESOURCE ECONOMICS AND POLICY. (3 Credits)
Application of principles of economics to identify the causes, consequences, and ways of dealing with natural resource problems, including problems associated with fisheries, forests, water resources, and land. Conceptual topics and policy applications. Emphasis is on developing students’ skill in applying an economic way of thinking about natural resource management. (Bacc Core Course)
Attributes: CSGI – Core, Synth, Global Issues
Prerequisites: (AEC 250 with D- or better or AREC 250 with D- or better or ECON 201 with D- or better or ECON 201H with D- or better)
Recommended: MTH 111

AEC 352. *ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS AND POLICY. (3 Credits)
Provides an overview of the interrelationships between economic activity, the environment, and public policy. Through case studies, discussion groups, readings, and group activities, students learn how economists define and analyze environmental problems and the types of policies they advocate for managing environmental quality. CROSSLISTED as ECON 352. (Bacc Core Course)
Attributes: CSGI – Core, Synth, Global Issues
Prerequisites: AEC 250 with D- or better or AREC 250 with D- or better or ECON 201 with D- or better or ECON 201H with D- or better

AEC 353. *INTRODUCTION TO COASTAL AND MARINE RESOURCE ECONOMICS. (3 Credits)
Introduces tools of economic analysis for understanding coastal and marine resource management. Surveys a selection of current topics in the field, emphasizing innovation in production and stewardship, institutions, and sustainability. (Bacc Core Course)
Attributes: CSST – Core, Synthesis, Science/Technology/Society
Prerequisites: MTH 111 with C- or better and (AEC 250 [C-] or AREC 250 [C-] or ECON 201 [C-] or ECON 201H [C-])

AEC 372. AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES. (3 Credits)
An introduction to and in-depth examination of the agricultural cooperative. Students will gain a working knowledge of the concepts, principles, and terminology of agricultural cooperatives through reference materials, lectures, presentations by guest speakers and a cooperatives tour. Students will consider the strengths and weaknesses of the agricultural cooperative as well as the unique management and operational challenges inherent to this form of business operation.
Prerequisites: AEC 211 with D- or better or AREC 211 with D- or better

AEC 388. AGRICULTURAL LAW. (4 Credits)
Application of legal principles to business decision making in farming, ranching, and the agricultural support industry. Consideration of the obligations arising out of contract, tort, property, water, public land, and natural resource law.

AEC 399. SPECIAL TOPICS. (1-4 Credits)
Targeted courses that focus on specific topics in agricultural and resource economics. Topics may vary from term to term and from year to year. May be repeated for credit when topics differ.
Equivalent to: AEC 399H
This course is repeatable for 8 credits.

AEC 399H. SPECIAL TOPICS. (1-4 Credits)
Targeted courses that focus on specific topics in agricultural and resource economics. Topics may vary from term to term and from year to year. May be repeated for credit when topics differ.
Attributes: HNRS – Honors Course Designator
Equivalent to: AEC 399
This course is repeatable for 8 credits.

AEC 401. RESEARCH AND SCHOLARSHIP. (1-16 Credits)
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 402. INDEPENDENT STUDY. (1-16 Credits)
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 403. THESIS. (1-16 Credits)
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 405. READING AND CONFERENCE. (1-16 Credits)
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 406. PROJECTS. (1-16 Credits)
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 407. SEMINAR. (1-16 Credits)
Equivalent to: AEC 407H
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 407H. SEMINAR. (1-16 Credits)
Attributes: HNRS – Honors Course Designator
Equivalent to: AEC 407
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 408. WORKSHOP. (1-16 Credits)
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 410. INTERNSHIP. (1-6 Credits)
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 410H. INTERNSHIP. (1-6 Credits)
Attributes: HNRS – Honors Course Designator
Equivalent to: AEC 410
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 410H. INTERNSHIP. (1-6 Credits)
Attributes: HNRS – Honors Course Designator
Equivalent to: AEC 410
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 421. ECONOMICS OF RURAL POVERTY AND THE U.S. SOCIAL SAFETY NET. (4 Credits)
Examines the geography of poverty in the United States and the "social safety net" that the U.S. has constructed to reduce poverty and its negative effects. Understand the geographical consequences of federal policies and the challenges of providing social safety net programs in rural areas. CROSSLISTED as RS 421.
Equivalent to: RS 421

AEC 432. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW. (4 Credits)
Legal relationships arising out of rights to air, water, and land. The impact of federal and state regulation on pollution control and on the production, use, and disposal of hazardous materials.
AEC 434. *MEASURING RESOURCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS. (4 Credits)
Examines economic perspectives on the allocation of natural resources and the management of environmental quality, emphasis on the use of economic concepts in the design and evaluation of public policies. (Writing Intensive Course)
Attributes: CWIC – Core, Skills, WIC
Prerequisites: AEC 311 with D- or better or AREC 313 with D- or better
AEC 440. THE ECONOMICS OF BUSINESS ORGANIZATION IN THE FOOD SYSTEM. (4 Credits)
Application of economic analysis to questions related to the choice of an appropriate form of business organization for a wide variety of food system enterprises. Topics include costs of contracting, costs of ownership, enterprise scope and scale, and the dynamics of business ownership and structure. Particular emphasis is given to entrepreneurial enterprises and cooperative businesses in the food system.
Prerequisites: AEC 311 with D- or better or ECON 311 with D- or better
AEC 442. AGRICULTURAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT. (4 Credits)
Application of economic, financial, and strategic management principles to agricultural business with a focus on a case-study framework for analysis and business decision making for alternative business management strategies.
AEC 444. COMMODITY FUTURES AND OPTIONS MARKETS. (4 Credits)
Provides an overview of the basic concepts needed to use commodity futures and options markets to successfully manage price risk. To address the increasingly global economy in which commodity transactions occur, the course also includes financial futures such as interest rates and currencies. Specific topics covered include contract standardization, speculation and hedging, opening and closing of positions, and basis, i.e. the relationship between cash and futures markets, input-output hedges, and spreads. Students also gain hands-on experience through a trading simulation.
AEC 446. INTRODUCTION TO APPLIED ECONOMETRICS. (4 Credits)
Introduces students to applied econometrics: the use of statistical techniques to estimate and test economic relationships. Topics include multiple regression models, multicollinearity, and simultaneous equations. The applications and labs will focus on econometric analysis of real world problems pertaining to issues in environmental, food, and resource economics and policy. Lec/lab.
Prerequisites: AEC 311 with D- or better and ST 351 [D-]
AEC 447. AGRICULTURAL PRICE AND MARKET ANALYSIS. (4 Credits)
Price determination for food and agricultural commodities; development of quantitative economic models that explain and predict prices and other market outcomes. Lec/lab.
Recommended: AEC 311 and ST 351
AEC 448. ADVANCED TOPICS IN ENVIRONMENTAL AND RESOURCE ECONOMICS. (3 Credits)
Explores advanced applications of environmental and resource economics to selected policy and management concerns in the PNW and globally. Attention will be directed to the methodological underpinnings of environmental and resource policies and instruments using case studies on real world management issues.
Prerequisites: AEC 311 with D- or better and AEC 351 [D-] and AEC 352 [D-]
AEC 452. MARINE ECONOMICS. (3 Credits)
Economic aspects of marine resource utilization and management will be analyzed. Topics include open access aspect of marine resources; conflict and allocation of marine resources, marine resource markets, marine recreation, pollution, and aquaculture, with special emphasis on commercial fisheries.
Prerequisites: AEC 351 with D- or better or AEC 352 with D- or better or AREC 351 with D- or better or AREC 352 with D- or better
AEC 453. CONSERVATION ON PRIVATE LAND. (3 Credits)
Explore and experience the increasingly popular phenomenon of conservation on private land. This exploration includes the explosive growth of land trusts and the use of conservation easements to restrict the use of private land and often promote ecological goals.
AEC 454. RURAL DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS AND POLICY. (3 Credits)
Learn economic and regional development conceptual frameworks. Explore U.S. rural development and government interventions. Discuss differing popular local strategies for development that emphasize building current assets like local entrepreneurship to attracting resources and incomes from outside the region like amenity migration and tourism.
AEC 460. CAPITAL INVESTMENT ANALYSIS USING AGBIZ LOGIC. (3 Credits)
Learn and understand the important factors in measuring the impacts of implementing technologies and/or conservation practices, adding value to products, or changing cropping systems or livestock enterprises. The AgBiz LogicTM software programs will be used to apply financial and economic principles to better understand and reduce the financial, production, marketing, and human resource risks facing agribusinesses.
AEC 461. *AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD POLICY ISSUES. (4 Credits)
Principles of agricultural and food policy formulation; agricultural adjustment processes; agricultural price and income policies in relation to land use, water, and rural development policies; interrelationships among U.S. and foreign agriculture and trade policies. (Writing Intensive Course)
Attributes: CWIC – Core, Skills, WIC
Prerequisites: (AEC 250 with D- or better or AREC 250 with D- or better or ECON 201 with D- or better or ECON 201H with D- or better) and (AEC 300 [D-] or AREC 300 [D-] or AEC 311 [D-] or AREC 311 [D-] or ECON 311 [D-])
AEC 465. AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT. (3 Credits)
Reviews basic financial reporting statements, details accounting and financing practices specific to agricultural and food enterprises, and links these topics to both operational and strategic management decisions for these enterprises.
Prerequisites: (AEC 211 with D- or better or AREC 211 with D- or better) and AEC 311 [D-]
AEC 466. AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD MARKETING MANAGEMENT. (4 Credits)
Principles, trends, issues, barriers, policies, strategies and decisions involved in domestic and international marketing of perishable and storable agricultural commodities and food products from the point of production to the point of consumption. Topics include firm-level marketing concepts, the integration of marketing with firms' overall strategic management goals, as well as comparative studies across multiple outlets for agricultural and food products, to include local, regional, and global markets.
Prerequisites: AEC 221 with D- or better and (AEC 250 [D-] or AEC 251 [D-] or ECON 201 [D-])
AEC 475. WRITING BUSINESS PLANS: AGRICULTURE/FOOD-RELATED ENTERPRISES. (2 Credits)
Students choose an enterprise and write a comprehensive business plan that describes the business vision, marketing plan, financial projections, risk management, and implementation strategy. At the end of the term selected students present their plan to a commercial lender.
Recommended: AEC 211 and AEC 221

AEC 499. SPECIAL TOPICS. (1-16 Credits)
Various topics in agricultural and resource economics of special and current interest not covered in other courses.
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 501. RESEARCH AND SCHOLARSHIP. (1-16 Credits)
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 502. INDEPENDENT STUDY. (1-16 Credits)
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 503. THESIS. (1-16 Credits)
This course is repeatable for 999 credits.

AEC 505. READING AND CONFERENCE. (1-16 Credits)
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 506. SPECIAL PROJECTS. (1-16 Credits)
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 507. SEMINAR. (1-16 Credits)
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 508. WORKSHOP. (1-16 Credits)
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.

AEC 512. MICROECONOMIC THEORY I. (4 Credits)
Fundamental topics in microeconomic theory. Topics include utility maximization and consumer demand, profit maximization and the theory of the firm, and labor and capital markets.
Recommended: AREC 312 and MTH 252

AEC 513. MICROECONOMIC THEORY II. (4 Credits)
Emphasizes principles for microeconomic theory at the master's level. Builds upon the foundations covered in AEC 512, and extends the theory and principles to cover uncertainty, game theory, competitive market equilibrium and welfare analysis, imperfect competition, and market failures. Primary emphasis is on understanding microeconomic theory and the underlying assumptions, and how it is applied to real world settings.
Prerequisites: AEC 512 with C or better

AEC 521. ECONOMICS OF RURAL POVERTY AND THE U.S. SOCIAL SAFETY NET. (4 Credits)
Examines the geography of poverty in the United States and the "social safety net" that the U.S. has constructed to reduce poverty and its negative effects. Understand the geographical consequences of federal policies and the challenges of providing social safety net programs in rural areas. CROSSLISTED as RS 521.
Equivalent to: RS 521

AEC 525. APPLIED ECONOMETRICS. (4 Credits)
General principles of applied econometric research are emphasized, including model building, data analysis, hypothesis testing, and evaluation and interpretation of results. A variety of estimators are applied to real data, including least squares, panel data, simultaneous equations, discrete choice, and limited dependent variable models.

AEC 532. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW. (4 Credits)
Legal relationships arising out of rights to air, water, and rights to air, water, and land. The impact of federal and state regulation on pollution control and on the production, use, and disposal of hazardous materials.

AEC 534. ENVIRONMENTAL AND RESOURCE ECONOMICS. (3 Credits)
Examines environmental and natural resource issues emphasizing the role of economics in understanding their causes, consequences, and potential solutions (e.g., air, water, fish, forests, climate change, biodiversity). Reviews welfare economics, market failures, externalities, property rights. Covers non-market valuation, innovative market and regulatory policies.
Recommended: AEC 311 or AREC 311

AEC 540. THE ECONOMICS OF BUSINESS ORGANIZATION IN THE FOOD SYSTEM. (4 Credits)
Application of economic analysis to questions related to the choice of an appropriate form of business organization for a wide variety of food system enterprises. Topics include costs of contracting, costs of ownership, enterprise scope and scale, and the dynamics of business ownership and structure. Particular emphasis is given to entrepreneurial enterprises and cooperative businesses in the food system.
Recommended: AEC 311 or ECON 311

AEC 543. INTERNATIONAL TRADE. (4 Credits)
Introduction to the major theories of international trade and to models that are useful for applied policy and regional analysis. Effects of trade and trade policy on consumers, workers, and firms are emphasized.
Prerequisites: AEC 513 with C or better

AEC 544. COMMODITY FUTURES AND OPTIONS MARKETS. (4 Credits)
Provides an overview of the basic concepts needed to use commodity futures and options markets to successfully manage price risk. To address the increasingly global economy in which commodity transactions occur, the course also includes financial futures such as interest rates and currencies. Specific topics covered include contract standardization, speculation and hedging, opening and closing of positions, and basis, i.e. the relationship between cash and futures markets, input-output hedges, and spreads. Students also gain hands-on experience through a trading simulation.

AEC 546. INTRODUCTION TO APPLIED ECONOMETRICS. (4 Credits)
Introduces students to applied econometrics: the use of statistical techniques to estimate and test economic relationships. Topics include multiple regression models, multicollinearity, and simultaneous equations. The applications and labs will focus on econometric analysis of real world problems pertaining to issues in environmental, food, and resource economics and policy. Lec/lab.
Recommended: AEC 311 and ST 351

AEC 548. ADVANCED TOPICS IN ENVIRONMENTAL AND RESOURCE ECONOMICS. (3 Credits)
Explores advanced applications of environmental and resource economics to selected policy and management concerns in the PNW and globally. Attention will be directed to the methodological underpinnings of environmental and resource policies and instruments using case studies on real world management issues.
Recommended: AEC 311 and AEC 351 and AEC 352

AEC 550. ENVIRONMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCE ECONOMICS. (4 Credits)
Presents concepts, theories, and methods used in the economic analysis of environmental and natural resource issues. The emphasis is on the economics of environmental policies and the development of decision rules regarding the efficient use of natural resources.
Prerequisites: AEC 512 with C or better
AEC 551. APPLICATIONS OF ENVIRONMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCE ECONOMICS. (4 Credits)
Applies and expands upon concepts, theories, and methods in environmental and natural resource economics introduced in AEC 550. Topics include non-market valuation, discounting, and benefit-cost analysis, as well as the role and importance of institutions, appropriate research methods, and the philosophical basis for normative judgments in economics.
Prerequisites: AEC 550 with C or better or AREC 550 with C or better

AEC 552. MARINE ECONOMICS. (3 Credits)
Economic aspects of marine resource utilization and management will be analyzed. Topics include open access aspect of marine resources; conflict and allocation of marine resources, marine resource markets, marine recreation, pollution, and aquaculture, with special emphasis on commercial fisheries. CROSSLISTED as MRM 552.
Equivalent to: MRM 552
Recommended: (AEC 351 or AEC 352 or AREC 351 or AREC 352)

AEC 553. CONSERVATION ON PRIVATE LAND. (3 Credits)
Explore and experience the increasingly popular phenomenon of conservation on private land. This exploration includes the explosive growth of land trusts and the use of conservation easements to restrict the use of private land and often promote ecological goals.

AEC 554. RURAL DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS AND POLICY. (3 Credits)
Learn economic and regional development conceptual frameworks. Explore U.S. rural development and government interventions. Discuss differing popular local strategies for development that emphasize building current assets like local entrepreneurship to attracting resources and incomes from outside the region like amenity migration and tourism.

AEC 560. CAPITAL INVESTMENT ANALYSIS USING AGBIZ LOGIC. (3 Credits)
Learn and understand the important factors in measuring the impacts of implementing technologies and/or conservation practices, adding value to products, or changing cropping systems or livestock enterprises. The AgBiz LogicTM software programs will be used to apply financial and economic principles to better understand and reduce the financial, production, marketing, and human resource risks facing agribusinesses.

AEC 565. AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT. (3 Credits)
Reviews basic financial reporting statements, details accounting and financing practices specific to agricultural and food enterprises, and links these topics to both operational and strategic management decisions for these enterprises.
Recommended: (AEC 211 or AREC 211) and AEC 311

AEC 566. AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD MARKETING MANAGEMENT. (4 Credits)
Principles, trends, issues, barriers, policies, strategies and decisions involved in domestic and international marketing of perishable and storable agricultural commodities and food products from the point of production to the point of consumption. Topics include firm-level marketing concepts, the integration of marketing with firms’ overall strategic management goals, as well as comparative studies across multiple outlets for agricultural and food products, to include local, regional, and global markets.
Recommended: AEC 221 and (AEC 250 or AEC 251 or ECON 201)

AEC 599. SPECIAL TOPICS. (0-16 Credits)
Various topics in applied economics of special and current not covered in other courses. May be repeated for credit when topics differ. This course is repeatable for 16 credits.
AEC 643. ADVANCED TOPICS IN DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS. (3 Credits)
Introduces students to key issues in the economics of development and equips them with the theoretical and empirical tools required to conduct advanced research in these topics.
Prerequisites: AEC 613 with C or better and AEC 626 [C]

AEC 651. ADVANCED NATURAL RESOURCE ECONOMICS. (3 Credits)
Dynamic allocation of scarce exhaustible and renewable natural resources, social versus private decisions; market and non-market considerations; technological change; regulation; dynamics and uncertainty.
Recommended: AEC 513

AEC 652. ADVANCED ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS. (3 Credits)
Interrelationships of natural resource use and the environment; applied welfare and benefit-cost analysis; externalities and pollution abatement; non-market valuation of resources; property rights; legal and social constraints; policy approaches.
Prerequisites: (AEC 513 with C or better or AREC 513 with C or better) and (AEC 525 [C] or AREC 525 [C])

AEC 653. EMPIRICAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND RESOURCE ECONOMICS. (3 Credits)
Introduces empirical methods at the current frontiers of research in environmental and resource economics. General topics may include the identification of non-market values, revealed and stated preference methods, environmental policy evaluation, equilibrium sorting models, and climate econometrics.
Prerequisites: AEC 513 with C or better and AEC 525 [C]

AEC 699. SPECIAL TOPICS. (1-16 Credits)
Various topics in applied economics of special and current interest not covered in other courses.
This course is repeatable for 16 credits.